



## Environmental Health & Safety Audit Protocol Tianjin, China 2021

### release notes

**STP ComplianceEHS (STP) announces** the release of its newly developed environmental, health and safety (EHS) audit protocol for Tianjin, China. This audit protocol covers relevant sub-national EHS requirements. The regulatory date for the current release is August 2021.

This EHS audit protocol is organized around the following thirteen topics, with a separate section devoted to each:

- General Environmental
- Air Emissions
- Water and Wastewater Management
- Solid and Hazardous Waste
- Community Noise
- Occupational Health
- Equipment, Machine and Electrical Safety
- Material Handling and General In-Plant Safety
- Fire Safety
- Transport of Dangerous Goods
- Chemical Management
- Incident Prevention and Response
- Marine Protection and Operations

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### highlights of the regulatory framework

Under the laws of the People's Republic of China, environmental, health and safety (EHS) legislation is hierarchically structured. The National People's Congress (NPC) amends the Constitution (xianfa) and enacts and amends "basic" laws (jiben falü). The Standing Committee of the NPC interprets the Constitution and laws and may exercise the functions of the NPC except amend the Constitution or basic laws that fall within the purview of the full NPC.

Regulations promulgated or approved by the State Council are known generically as administrative regulations (xingzheng fagui). Regulations issued by ministries or other departments of the central government under their own authority are known generically as departmental regulations (bumen guizhang). Regulations are issued under various names: regulations (tiaoli), measures (banfa), administrative or management rules (guize), provisions (guiding), and detailed rules for implementation (shixing xize), and may be issued in interim form as well as final form. Generally speaking, measures are more narrowly drawn than regulations. Detailed rules for implementation provide guidance on the implementation of statutes or regulations. The State Council and its departments also issue orders (mingling), decrees (ling), directives (zhiling), decisions (jueding), resolutions (jueyi) and instructions (zhishi), as well as interpretations of these measures.

# release notes

*please review*

There is much overlap among these items. Provincial and local governments also issue regulations within their respective spheres of jurisdiction. Administrative agencies, sometimes in conjunction with the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision, also issue technical and procedural standards.

In Tianjin, regulations (difangtiaoli) are promulgated or approved by the Tianjin Municipality Standing Committee of the People's Congress, e.g., *Tianjin Municipality Environmental Protection Regulation* and *Tianjin Municipality Safety Production Regulation*. Regulations issued by other departments of the People's Government of Tianjin Municipality under their own authority are known generically as local departmental regulations (difang bumen guizhang), e.g., *Tianjin Municipality Domestic Waste Management Regulations (revised in 2020)* and *Tianjin Municipality Environmental Noise Pollution Prevention and Control Measures (revised in 2020)*. The People's Government of Tianjin Municipality and its departments also issue notices (tongzhi), announcements (gonggao), approvals (pifu), decisions (jueding), resolutions (jueyi) and instructions (zhishi), as well as local standards (difangbiaozhun), e.g., *Notice of the General Office of Tianjin Municipality People's Government on Issuing Tianjin's Emergency Plan for Heavy Pollution Weather and Volatile Organic Compound Emission Control Standard for Industrial Enterprises (DB12/524-2020)*.



## related STP products

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